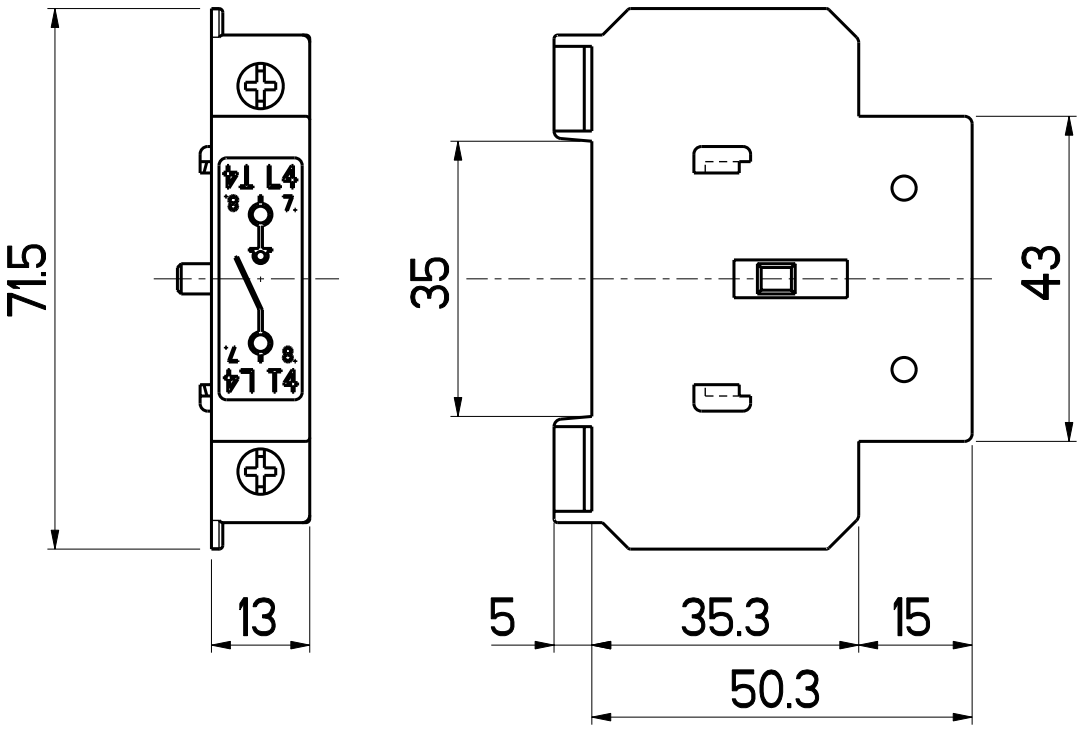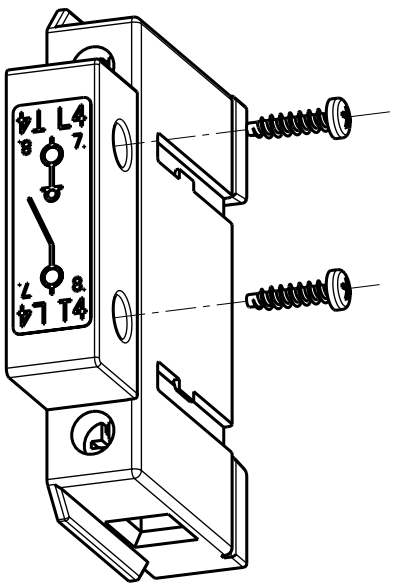KS 1.xx